

Healthcare Industry Q2 2025



Introduction



From Thomas and Michael



Thomas Dixon



Michael White

Greetings,

On behalf of the Founders healthcare team, we present our Q2 2025 Provider Services M&A and Valuations report.

The data read in this report reinforces the assertions made in our Q1 report that what once seemed like a rebound year for provider services dealmaking in the lower middle market is instead shaping up to be a year of malaise.

A business cycle in the late-stages of expansion often comes with uncertainty. Add to that equation policy uncertainty from tariffs, DOGE, One Big Beautiful Bill and lawfare, and its no surprise that many institutional investors have adopted a risk-off posture for tuck-in provider services acquisitions.

Tough markets, however, are not void of opportunity. Exit activity of scaled assets is ramping up, and high-quality assets in select sectors are still enjoying optionality and reasonable valuations for exit (as tuck-ins). We'll sign off with the same language we used in our Q1 report: don't assume now is not the time to exit - reach out and we can collectively think through how best to navigate this volatile market

Until next quarter,

Thomas Dixon **Managing Director** My had blat Michael White **Managing Director**

Table of Contents

- M&A Activity
- **Buyer Landscape**
- Valuation Insights
- **Operational Benchmarks**
- Voices from the Field
- Founders Introduction

Considered / Included Public Companies





































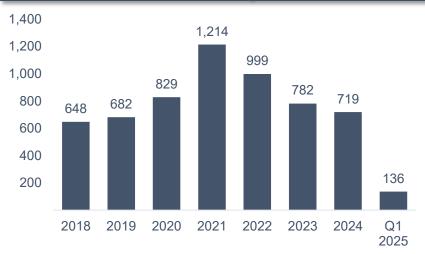
I. M&A Activity: Volume



Commentary

- The provider services M&A market is off to a sluggish start in 2025, 25% short of 2024 on an annualized basis
 - Policy uncertainty + uncertainty from late-stage expansion phase of business cycle + tough operating environment = risk-off posture for acquisitions
 - Heightened regulatory scrutiny on PE in provider healthcare → rotation into HIT and life sciences
- Exit activity, however, over the past three quarters has "marked the highest level of activity since 2022", per PitchBook, reflecting
 - "Extended hold times forcing sellers' hands on valuations" (PitchBook)
 - Record levels of dry powder and pressure to deploy or return capital, causing buyers to seek out opportunities to write big checks (as compared to tuck-ins)
- If certainty creeps into the macro environment, lower middle market provider services M&A could stabilize/reverse course, given the sector's:
 - Minimal exposure to global trade
 - Inelastic demand curve
 - Secular tailwinds (aging population, less healthy population, Dx and Rx technological innovation)
 - Limited presence in public markets (institutional assets are largely privately held)

Provider Services Deal Count by Year



Provider Services Private Equity Exit Count*



^{*}This includes exits from clinical trial sites, post-acute care, and hospitals that are otherwise excluded from this report Sources: Pitchbook, PwC, GF Data & Founders Analysis





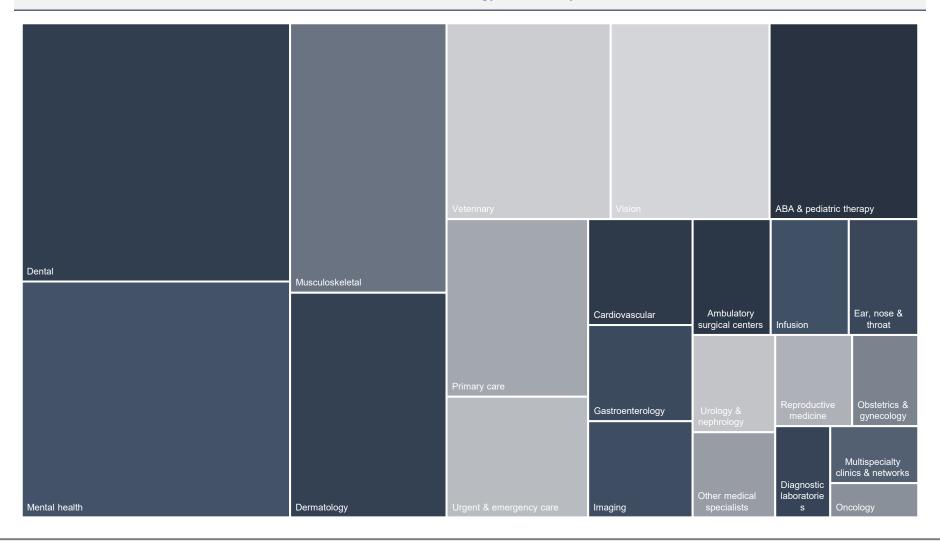
Q1 2025 data implies bright spots for dealmaking in Behavioral Health, Musculoskeletal and Infusion

| Specialty | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Q1 2025 | CAGR' |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|--------|
| Applied Behavior Analysis | 19 | 27 | 29 | 34 | 32 | 10 | 15 | 6 | -3.9% |
| Ambulatory Surgical Centers | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 3 | - | 0.0% |
| Cardiovascular | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 18 | 12 | 2 | 51.3% |
| Dental | 72 | 68 | 76 | 147 | 148 | 151 | 130 | 12 | 10.3% |
| Dermatology | 64 | 45 | 34 | 44 | 61 | 64 | 45 | 4 | -5.7% |
| Diagnostic Laboratories | 5 | 9 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 1 | - | -23.5% |
| Ear, Nose & Throat | 10 | 6 | 9 | 19 | 11 | 17 | 14 | 2 | 5.8% |
| Fertility | 7 | 6 | 7 | 21 | 13 | 9 | 7 | - | 0.0% |
| Gastroenterology | 6 | 24 | 17 | 33 | 23 | 11 | 5 | - | -3.0% |
| Developmental Disabilities Care | 6 | 14 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 1 | -6.5% |
| Imaging | 5 | 8 | 9 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 5.8% |
| Infusion | 3 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 24.2% |
| Mental Health | 45 | 25 | 52 | 60 | 48 | 25 | 33 | 5 | -5.0% |
| Multispecialty Clinics & Networks | - | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | NM |
| Musculoskeletal | 56 | 47 | 56 | 95 | 89 | 44 | 29 | 8 | -10.4% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 2 | 3 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 20.1% |
| Oncology | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | -14.2% |
| Primary Care | 16 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 25 | 21 | 1 | 4.6% |
| Urgent & Emergency Care | 14 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 1 | 0.0% |
| Urology & Nephrology | 6 | 2 | 8 | 12 | 17 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 2.6% |
| Veterinary | 62 | 98 | 179 | 228 | 172 | 60 | 76 | - | 3.5% |
| Vision | 50 | 77 | 92 | 124 | 67 | 34 | 20 | 4 | -14.2% |
| Total | 457 | 499 | 636 | 924 | 766 | 543 | 465 | 56 | 0.3% |

I. M&A Activity: PE Platforms by Specialty



6 sub-sectors account for about 60% of the active PE platforms in provider services – Dental, Mental Health, Musculoskeletal, Dermatology, Veterinary and Vision



I. M&A Activity: Specialty Heat Map (2024 Scoring)



| | Sub-Sector Heat Inde | Market Conditions Indicate | | |
|--------------|---|--|--|---|
| Elevated | ENT Infusion | Cardiovascular Cosmetic/Plastic Surg. Urgent/Emergency | Dental Aesthetics/Med Spa Primary Care | Roll-up Platform combinations Opportunistic PE exits Roll-up Selective PE entry/exit Selective platform combos Roll-up |
| M&A Activity | Fertility Nephrology Urology | | ABA & Ped Therapy Dermatology Mental Health Musculoskeletal Veterinary | PE entries Bi-furcation of market into winners & losers (organically and via transactions) Platform combinations TBD |
| Low | Ambulatory Surgery Diagnostic Labs Multispecialty OB/GYN Oncology | Gastroenterology Imaging | Vision | Tuck-ins Introspection (growth, margin & innovation focus) Bi-furcation of market into winners & losers Introspection Selective platform combos |
| _ P | Sparse | PE Field | Crowded | Tuck-insIntrospectionTuck-ins |

I. M&A Activity: Recent Notable Transactions



| Practice | Buyer | Announced/Close Date | # of Physicians | Locations | Deal Size |
|---|---|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| SEASIDE HEALTHCARE | SUN Behavioral Health | 6/11/2025 | 5 | 2 | NM |
| ROBINSON ORTHODONTICS | DENTAL PARTNERS LATTICEWORK CAPITA MANAGEMENT | 5/9/2025 | 3 | 1 | NM |
| Skin Cancer Specialists | dermeare MANAGEMENT HILDRED CAPITAL PARTNERS.LLC | 4/23/2025 | 5 | 4 | NM |
| U.S. UROLOGY PARTNERS | PRIVATE EQUITY FUND SERIES | 4/7/2025 | 150+ | 60+ | NM |
| FLAGSHIP ORAL FACIAL AND DENTAL IMPLANT S U R G E R Y | ORAL SURGERY PARTNERS SHERIDAN CAPITAL PARTNERS | 3/28/2025 | 4 | 3 | NM |
| © RejuvenX | S ACCIDENT CARE ALLIANCE | 3/11/2025 | NM | 14 | NM |
| SPA MEDICCA | SEVEN HILLS — CAPITAL | 2/14/2025 | 0 | 2 | NM |
| Heart & VEIN CENTER | CARDIOVASCULAR ASSOCIATES OF AMERICA | 1/31/2025 | 5 | 2 | NM |

II. Buyer Landscape















Serent

- + Institutional knowledge across sectors to help scale and professionalize businesses
- + Upside opportunity at the next transaction, following 5-7 year hold period
- + Ability to apply learnings from other industries
- + Oftentimes, larger fund-size/more access to capital, compared to single sector funds
- Variable experience and interest in healthcare services















- + Proven track record in healthcare, e.g., leading payor negotiations, recruiting providers and scaling practices via organic and inorganic growth initiatives
- + Upside opportunity at the next transaction, following 5-7 year hold period
- + Large networks in the healthcare arena, leading to abilities to help source executive team/board members, clients/tuck-in acquisition targets, channel partners, etc.
- Traditionally smaller fund sizes/less access to capital, compared to multi-sector PE funds

Example Strategic Buyers

FFFESENIUS











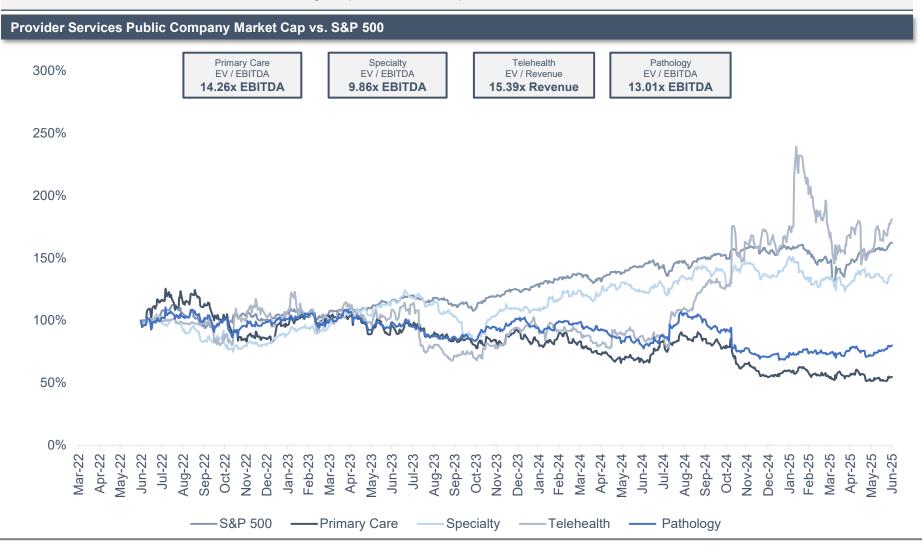


- + Aggressive valuations when there is a strategic fit
- + Potential for all-cash transactions without roll-over equity
- + Ability to rapidly deliver synergy and create operating leverage
- Limited or no opportunity for a "second-bite"
- Less autonomy and control given to sellers, post-close



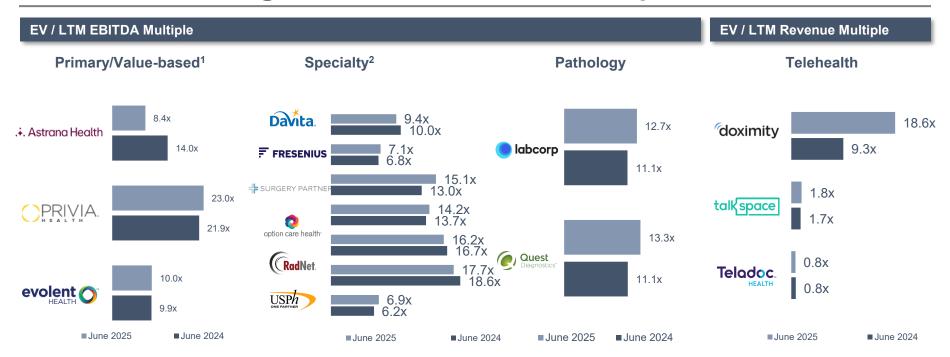
III. Valuation Insights: Public Market Performance

The S&P 500 had a strong Q2 2025, up 16% from the end of Q1. Provider services sub-sectors rode the macro wave and saw a slight uptick when compared to the S&P in Q2 2025



III. Valuation Insights: Public & Private Multiples





Private Markets Commentary

- In a soft market, Founders typically sees a flight to quality for tuck-in acquisitions. The current market is no exception
 - Behavioral, infusion, musculoskeletal and ENT a sufficient supply of platforms and/or funds with a thesis equate to optionality and reasonable valuations at exit
 - Dermatology, veterinary medicine, dental, aesthetics/cosmetics and vision crowded fields of platforms ensures the presence
 of market makers (well capitalized players, with a willingness to continue to invest in growth), but the bar (in-terms of asset
 quality) for tuck-ins is being raised
 - Primary care and urgent care sellers' opportunities are constrained by a tough operating environment; profitable assets are both rare and sellable

IV. Operational Benchmarks









| Theme | | Drivers | Voices from the Field |
|-------|---|--|---|
| | Durable Business Models Account for the Government's Role as a Payor | The One Big Beautiful Bill (Medicaid) Ongoing Medicare Advantage volatility Aging population (substitution of Commercial patients with Medicare patients) Widening spread between commercial and governmental reimbursement | "We are a national provider for Medicare, including Medicare Advantage, and continue to benefit from the federal investment in senior mental health. Since we're not in Medicaid, we are insulated from potential changes to those programs." - Dr. Jon Cohen, CEO, Talkspace " we've seen lots of movement [across payors]. Under those scenarios, we continue to do well. [We would] worry if there was a significant number of uninsured people that had to pay out of their pocket. Now, I don't think that's likely As long as people have insurance coverage, I think that in those scenarios, we do really well." - ADAM SCHECHTER, CEO, LABCORP "Regarding potential legislative changes to Medicaid and exchange-based reimbursement programs, I would like to remind listeners that our exposure to these payer groups is less than 5% of our revenue, and we do not consider prospective changes as a risk to our short or long-term growth prospects." - Eric Evans, CEO, Surgery Partners |
| 0 | In Times of Uncertainty, it's Time for Contingency Planning | Late-stage expansion phase of business cycle Mixed signals sent by economic indicators Policy uncertainty (tariffs, DOGE, lawfare) | "There's definitely talk about whether and if we dip into a recession. The thing that we would point to is back in the 2008, 2009 time-frame, where it was very difficult And we had earnings growth I would rather us not face a recession But we have a playbook. We've been there before, and it's been dusted off." - Christopher Reading, CEO, US Physical Therapy |





| Theme | | Drivers | Voices from the Field |
|------------|---|--|--|
| (1) (5) | In Times of Uncertainty, it's also Time to Build the Balance Sheet | Late-stage expansion phase of business cycle Mixed signals sent by economic indicators Policy uncertainty Access to capital = cushion to "weather the storm"; ability to invest opportunistically | "from a balance sheet standpoint, we continue to have financial flexibility, with nearly \$1.2 billion in cash on the balance sheet we believe our position provides us with optionality in the future." - MALA MURTHY, CFO, TELADOC HEALTH "Our approach is focused on 3 priorities: first, investing in the business second, delivering attractive shareholder returns; and third, further strengthening the balance sheet." - SARA HENNICKEN, CFO, FRESENIUS |
| | A Period of Rapid Transformation Mandates Acquisition of New Capabilities | Meteoric emergence and evolution of AI Increasing challenges posed by operating environment → mandate for efficiency and effectiveness Investors' requirements for ROI from scaling | "we've made several exciting additions to our leadership team this quarter. Georgie Sam has joined us as Chief Data and Analytics Officer to lead our enterprise-wide data, analytics and AI strategy." - Brandon Sim, CEO, Astrana Health "I would call out their execution around their advanced practitioner model [as one area] in which there are plenty of learnings that we can apply across our platform they moved ahead on some of the technology implementations of next generation of the core pharmacy system. And, so, it gives us an opportunity to learn fast" (re. a recent acquisition) - John Rademacher, CEO, Option Care Health "The one thing we have, obviously, visibility to — across the 125 partnerships is — some partners do some things really, really well We brought all these people in with their various successful programs and presented for 1.5 days in the Houston market we had our top partners there to expose them to all these other things that we're doing across the country" - Eric Williams, COO, US Physical Therapy |

V. Voices from the Field: Founders Forum



From the Founders Forum webinar, "Institutional Insights: A Healthcare PE Panel"



MATTHEW BLEVINS, MANAGING PARTNER CLEARVIEW CAPITAL



STEVE NEUMANN,
MANAGING PARTNER
LATTICEWORK



PARTNER
AVESI PARTNERS

On the outlook for healthcare institutional investing

"We're . . . bullish on healthcare . . . coming into 2025, and probably for the next 3 to 5 years. . . .

bid ask spreads . . . took a really long time to work its way through the system, and . . . we're finally getting a little bit closer to equilibrium, while, at the same time, despite the fact that you still have labor challenges . . . it's not as acute as it was a couple of years ago . . . The risk reward has come back into balance."

On the value proposition that PE offers to physicians "healthcare [is] getting more complex . . . It's harder for physicians

on a standalone basis to operate.

Compliance and regulations are higher. Billing and collections are more difficult. Costs are increasing, with reimbursement not increasing. . . . private practices are just getting squished. . . . So, there's a need to get . . . technology, . . . revenue cycle enhancements [and make practices] more efficient . . . [so physicians] can . . . focus on what they went to school to do . . ."

On where his fund is developing investment theses

"... behavioral health. And the reason [I] say it is because ... its dynamics are changing so much. ...

I put the shifting delivery of [sites of] care as a big one. . . . There's a lot going on right now in that world. . . .

And there's a lot of change of behavior as you try to create more . . . preventative care to stem the tide . . . So, those are a few things that [are] top of mind . . ."

Access the full recording **HERE**

Save the Date - Upcoming Webinars

- August: "Building an Investment-Grade Business"
 - Author Zane Tarance
 - Aug. 21, 2025 at 11:30 AM CDT
 - REGISTER HERE
- · September: "Voices from the Field
 - Al in Healthcare/Life Sciences"
 - Executive Panel Discussion
 - Sep. 26, 2025 at 11:30 AM CDT
 - REGISTER HERE

VI. Founders Introduction: Firm Overview



Founders is a mergers, acquisitions, and strategic advisory services firm that has served middle-market companies for two decades. When we were founded, we focused on serving companies in the southeastern U.S. but have transitioned to a national footprint through our five industry groups. Today, Founders employs over 50 professionals and has offices in Birmingham, AL (headquarters), Dallas, TX, and Nashville, TN.

OUR WHEELHOUSE

The majority of our clients are founder-owned and operated companies across five industry groups that collaborate together. We listen to our clients and take the time to truly understand each client's unique situation and desired outcomes. Founders has been a trusted advisor to hundreds of middle market business owners, supporting their growth through tailored financing structures and ownership transition transactions.

CAPABILITIES & FIRM HIGHLIGHTS



Sell-Side Advisory



Capital Raises



Targeted Buyside



Spin-Offs / Divestitures



Industry Expertise

Healthcare



INDUSTRIES

Technology



Consumer



Industrials



Business Services



FIRM VALUES

ORDER

Maintain focus on doing the right things at the right time

SERVICE

Go the extra mile for our clients, co-workers & community

GROWTH

Reflect, evaluate, and plan for improvement

EXCELLENCE

All we do. we do well

HEALTH

Be and stay healthy, personally, and as a team

COMMUNITY

Be team-focused; we're better together

VI. Founders Introduction: Dedicated Healthcare Team



Founders Healthcare Team



Michael White
Managing Director

- 8 years leading Founders' healthcare practice
- Prior Wall Street and bulge bracket investment banking experience
- Former CFO, Carbylan Therapeutics
- · University of Chicago MBA



Thomas Dixon
Managing Director

- Development Officer experience at 4 PE-backed healthcare platforms
- Former C-Suite executive at Ideal Image MedSpa
- Former principal at top-5 healthcare consulting firm
- · University of Minnesota MBA



Courtney Jones
Associate

- Past investment banking experience at Harris Williams
- Previous Associate at New Capital Partners
- BS in Accounting from Washington and Lee University



Wells Watts

Analyst

- 1 year in investment banking at Founders
- Auburn University BS in Finance



James Nichols

Analyst

- Member of Founders' most recent analyst class
- University of Georgia BS in Finance

Select Founders Healthcare Transactions

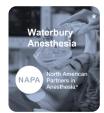




























FOUNDERS ADVISORS

BIRMINGHAM DALLAS NASHVILLE

2400 Fifth Avenue South, Suite 100 · Birmingham, AL 35233 · 205.949.2043